**Case Study – Demographic transition in England and Wales**

What was the approximate birth rate and death rate per thousand in medieval times? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Would you say this was high or low? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Why did the death rates fluctuate so much in medieval times?

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What caused an increase in the death rate between 1720 and 1730?

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In which year are England and Wales said to have entered “Stage 2”? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Describe the death rate between 1740 and 1875 (use data in your answer)

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Explain why it followed this pattern

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Which key social trend had a big impact on the way authorities thought about the health of the population during this time period? (circle the most appropriate answer)

**Rapid Urbanisation lead to health and sanitation**

**infrastructures in cities being increasingly stretched**

**Having a healthy bathe in the sea became more accessible due to the invention of the train.**

**Jane Austin released the novel “Pride and Prejudice” in 1813**

**The European revolutions of 1848**

Birth rates dropped quickly after the banning of child labour, why do you think this was?

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Why are we more certain about demographic data in England and Wales after 1801?

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Describe the change in birth rates in Stage 3 (between 1875 and 1935 – use data in your answer)

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How do you think the Population of England and Wales will change in the future? (state if you think it will increase or decrease and justify your answer.

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